







REF: BERG-PSX/Q2/2025

February 14, 2025

The General Manager

Pakistan Stock Exchange Limited, Stock Exchange Building, Stock Exchange Road, KARACHI.

SUBJECT:

FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Dear Sir/Madam,

We have informed you that the Board of Directors of Berger Paints Pakistan Limited ("The Company") in their meeting held on February 14, 2025, at 11:00 am at the registered office, at 28- Km Multan Road, Lahore, has approved the following:

| (1) CASH DIVIDEND | NIL |
|---|-----|
| (2) BONUS ISSUE | NIL |
| (3) RIGHT SHARES | NIL |
| (4) ANY OTHER ENTITLEMENT | NIL |
| (5) ANY OTHER PRICE SENCETIVE INFORMATION | NIL |

The financial results of the Company for the half year ended December 31, 2024 herewith as "Annexures-A1 to A8" along with the following additional statements:

- 1. Statement of Financial position
- 2. Statement of Change in Equity
- 3. Statement of Cash Flows

The Half Yearly Report of the Company for the period ended December 31, 2024 will be transmitted through PUCARS separately, within the specified time.

you may please inform the TRE Ce. lificate Holders of the Exchange accordingly.

Yours truly,

For Berger Paints Pakistan Limited

Naveed Ahmed Zafar

Company Secretary

CC: The Director/HOD

Surveillance, Supervision and Enforcement Department,

Securities & Exchange Commission of Pakistan,

NIC Building, 63-Jinnah Avenu€, Blue Area, ISLAMABAD.

BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LTD.

Head Office & Lahore Factory 28Km, Multan Road Lahore. Phones:042-37543445-49, Fax: 042-37543450

Karachi : X-3 Manghopir Road, S.I.T.E., Karachi - 75700 Phones 021-32577702-05, Fax 021-32570375, UAN: 111-237-437 **Islamabad** : Plot No. 201, Street # 1, Sector I-10/3, Islamabad, Phone: 051-4438301 Fax: 051-4431368 UAN: 111-237-437

BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LIMITED UNCONSOLIDATED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | Half yea | r ended | Quarter ended | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| | December 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | December 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | | |
| | | (Rupees | in thousand) | | | |
| Revenue from contract with customers - net | 4,616,070 | 4,387,972 | 2,498,519 | 2,317,754 | | |
| Cost of sales | (3,652,165) | (3,534,362) | (2,010,981) | (1,860,393) | | |
| Gross profit | 963,905 | 853,610 | 487,538 | 457,361 | | |
| Selling and distribution expenses | (485,281) | (379,201) | (263,706) | (188,570) | | |
| Administrative and general expenses | (118,186) | (107,692) | (59,859) | (55,813) | | |
| Other operating expenses | (20,229) | (29,968) | (12,888) | (20,257) | | |
| | (623,696) | (516,861) | (336,453) | (264,640) | | |
| Profit from operations | 340,209 | 336,749 | 151,085 | 192,721 | | |
| Other income | 40,499 | 43,092 | 34,474 | 25,408 | | |
| | 380,708 | 379,841 | 185,559 | 218,129 | | |
| Finance cost | (128,893) | (137,794) | (58,029) | (55,042) | | |
| Profit before income tax and final taxes | 251,815 | 242,047 | 127,530 | 163,087 | | |
| Levy | | (6,384) | - | (6,568) | | |
| Profit before income tax | 251,815 | 235,663 | 127,530 | 156,519 | | |
| Taxation | (88,753) | (90,834) | (41,525) | (61,435) | | |
| Profit after taxation for the period | 163,062 | 144,829 | 86,005 | 95,084 | | |
| Earnings per share - basic and diluted | -10-6 | | Property (Sec. Observed) | | | |
| (Rupees) | 6.64 | 5.90 | 3.50 | 3.87 | | |



BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LIMITED UNCONSOLIDATED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UN-AUDITED) AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024

| AS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024 | December 31, 2024 (Un-audited) | June 30, 2024 (Audited) |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Rupees in the | housand |
| ASSETS NON CURRENT ASSETS | | |
| NON CURRENT ASSETS | 2 270 426 | 2 246 200 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 2,270,436 103,405 | 2,246,299 76,595 |
| Long term investments Long term loans and advances | 34,760 | 45,315 |
| Long term deposits and prepayments | 47,085 | 33,319 |
| Long term deposits and prepayments | 2,455,686 | 2,401,528 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | |
| Stores, spare parts and loose tools | 31,284 | 30,925 |
| Stock in trade | 1,537,634 | 1,396,960 |
| Trade debts - unsecured | 2,733,180 | 2,602,977 |
| Loans and advances | 275,707 | 243,947 |
| Trade deposits and short term prepayments | 36,432 | 35,526 |
| Other receivables | 50,502 | 39,251 |
| Tax refund due from Government | 174,412 | 211,605 |
| Short term investment | 91,000 | 121,000 |
| Cash and bank balances | 140,572 | 66,172 |
| | 5,070,723 | 4,748,363 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 7,526,409 | 7,149,891 |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | | |
| SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES | 37 - 17 Tagan day | |
| Authorised share capital | 500,000 | 500,000 |
| 50,000,000 (June 30, 2024: 50,000,000) shares of Rs. 10 each | 15 Sant 512-65 | |
| Issued, subscribed and paid up capital | 245,516 | 245,516 |
| 24,551,614 (June 30, 2024: 24,551,614) ordinary shares of Rs. 10 each | | |
| Capital reserves | | 1 107 700 |
| Revaluation surplus on property, plant and equipment | 1,410,900 | 1,437,720 |
| Other reserves (Share premium and fair value reserve) | 64,423 | 47,575 |
| | 1,475,323 | 1,485,295 |
| Revenue reserves | 205,000 | 205.000 |
| General reserve | 285,000 | 285,000 |
| Accumulated profits | 1,523,330 | 1,431,654 |
| | 1,808,330 | 1,716,654 |
| Total equity | 3,529,169 | 3,447,465 |
| NON CURRENT LIABILITIES | 162.545 | 106,092 |
| Long term financing - secured | 162,545 | |
| Long term diminishing musharaka | 125,000 | 208,333 |
| Deferred grant | 14,329 | 17,524 |
| Long term employee benefits | 175,257 | 157,459 |
| Deferred taxation - net | 119,038 596,169 | 134,447 623,855 |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | 390,109 | 023,833 |
| | 2,519,140 | 2,136,092 |
| Trade and other payables Current portion of long term financing | 221,982 | 210,342 |
| Unclaimed dividend | 20,804 | 12,478 |
| Accrued markup | 35,432 | 50,024 |
| Short term borrowings - secured | 603,713 | 669,635 |
| Short term borrowings - secured | 3,401,071 | 3,078,571 |
| CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS | | |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | 7,526,409 | 7,149,891 |



BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LIMITED UNCONSOLIDATED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | _ | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| | | | Capital | | Re | venue | | |
| | Issued, subscribed and paid-up capital | Revaluation surplus on property, plant and equipment | Share premium | Fair value reserve | General reserve | Accumulated profits | Total reserves | Total |
| | | | | Rupee | s in thousand- | | | |
| Balance as at July 01, 2023 - (audited) | 245,516 | 1,495,613 | 34,086 | 22,119 | 285,000 | 1,113,469 | 2,950,287 | 3,195,803 |
| Profit after taxation for the period Other comprehensive income for the period | - | - | - | - | - | 144,829 | 144,829 | 144,829 |
| - Fair value loss on investment classified as Fair Value through OCI | - | - | - | (5,573) | - | - | (5,573) | (5,573) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | - | (5,573) | - | 144,829 | 139,256 | 139,256 |
| Transfer of incremental depreciation from surplus on revaluation of fixed assets - net of tax | - | (30,191) | - | - | - | 30,191 | - | - |
| Transaction with owners of the Company | | | | | | | | |
| Final cash dividend for the year ended June 30, 2023 | | _ | _ | - | - | - | - | _ |
| Balance as at December 31, 2023 - (un-audited) | 245,516 | 1,465,422 | 34,086 | 16,546 | 285,000 | 1,288,489 | 3,089,543 | 3,335,059 |
| Balance as at July 01, 2024 - (audited) | 245,516 | 1,437,720 | 34,086 | 13,489 | 285,000 | 1,431,654 | 3,201,949 | 3,447,465 |
| Profit after taxation for the period | - | - | - | - | - | 163,062 | 163,062 | 163,062 |
| Other comprehensive income for the period | | | | | | | | |
| - Fair value gain on investment classified as Fair Value through OCI | - | - | - | 16,848 | - | | 16,848 | 16,848 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | - | 16,848 | - | 163,062 | 179,910 | 179,910 |
| Transfer of incremental depreciation from surplus on revaluation of fixed assets - net of tax | | (2(920) | | | | 26,920 | | |
| | - | (26,820) | - | - | - | 26,820 | - | - |
| Transaction with owners of the Company Final cash dividend for the year | | | | | | | | |
| ended June 30, 2024 at the rate of 40% | - | _ | - | _ | _ | (98,206) | (98,206) | (98,206) |
| Balance as at December 31, 2024 - (un-audited) | 245,516 | 1,410,900 | 34,086 | 30,337 | 285,000 | 1,523,330 | 3,283,653 | 3,529,169 |



Half year ended

BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LIMITED UNCONSOLIDATED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

December 31, December 31, 2023 2024 (Rupees in thousand) **CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES** 251,815 242,047 Profit before income tax and final taxes Adjustments for non cash and other items: 103,935 107,503 Depreciation on property, plant and equipment (7,856)33,316 Provision for expected credit losses (2,818)Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Provision for staff retirement and other long term benefits 22,113 22,365 Finance costs 128,893 137,794 244,267 300,978 543,025 496,082 Profit before working capital changes (Increase) / decrease in current assets: (2,416)(359)Stores and spare parts (140,674)(301,696)Stock-in-trade (122,347)(288,700)Trade debts - unsecured (65,271)Loans and advances (31,760)(396)(906)Trade deposits and short term prepayments (11,251)(12,252)Others receivables (307,297)(670,731)Increase in current liabilities: 383,048 420,845 Trade and other payables 293,139 571,833 Cash generated from operations (67,000)(76,931)Taxes paid (143,485)(133,507)Finance cost paid (6,177)Staff retirement and other long term benefits paid (4,315)10,555 983 Long term loans - net (5,970)(13,766)Long term deposits - net (211,671)(227,942)81,468 343,891 Net cash generated from in operating activities **CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES** (129,023)(44,376)Capital expenditure incurred 3,769 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 100,000 30,000 Short term investments - net (95,254)55,624 Net cash (used in) / generated from investing activities CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES 64,898 (4,627)Long term financing - net (41,667)(83,333)Long term diminishing musharaka - net (89,880)Dividend paid (46,294)(108,315)Net cash used in financing activities 90,798 140,322 Net increase in cash and cash equivalents (603,463)(378, 230)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period (463,141)(287,432)Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period



BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LIMITED CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | Half yea | r Ended | Quarter Ended | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| | December 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | December 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | |
| | | (Rupees i | n thousand) | | |
| Revenue from contract with customers - net | 4,616,070 | 4,387,972 | 2,498,519 | 2,317,754 | |
| Cost of sales | (3,652,241) | (3,534,517) | (2,011,018) | (1,860,470) | |
| Gross profit | 963,829 | 853,455 | 487,501 | 457,284 | |
| Selling and distribution expenses | (485,281) | (379,201) | (263,706) | (188,570) | |
| Administrative and general expenses | (118,191) | (107,697) | (59,862) | (55,816) | |
| Other operating expenses | (20,229) | (29,968) | (12,888) | (20,257) | |
| | (623,701) | (516,866) | (336,456) | (264,643) | |
| Profit from operations | 340,128 | 336,589 | 151,045 | 192,641 | |
| Other income | 40,553 | 43,163 | 34,499 | 25,436 | |
| | 380,681 | 379,752 | 185,544 | 218,077 | |
| Finance cost | (128,899) | (137,817) | (58,031) | (55,045) | |
| Share of loss of equity - accounted investee | (89) | (2,560) | 3,506 | (2,432) | |
| Profit before income tax and final taxes for the period | 251,693 | 239,375 | 131,019 | 160,600 | |
| Minimum/ Final Taxes | - | (6,348) | - | (6,568) | |
| Profit before taxation for the period | 251,693 | 233,027 | 131,019 | 154,032 | |
| Taxation | (88,753) | (91,066) | (41,525) | (61,435) | |
| Profit after taxation for the period | 162,940 | 141,961 | 89,494 | 92,597 | |
| Attributable to: | | | | | |
| Equity holders of the parent | 162,956 | 142,112 | 89,502 | 92,624 | |
| Non-controlling interest | (16) | (151) | (8) | (27) | |
| Earnings per share - basic and diluted (Rupees) | 6.64 | 5.79 | 3.65 | 3.37 | |



BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LIMITED CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UN-AUDITED) AS ON DECEMBER 31, 2024

| AS ON DECEMBER 31, 2024 | December 31, 2024 (Un-audited) (Rupees in the | June 30, 2024 (Audited) housand) |
|--|--|---|
| ASSETS | | |
| NON CURRENT ASSETS | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 2,288,695 | 2,264,640 |
| Equity - accounted investee - unlisted | 58,744 | 48,871 |
| Long term investment - FVOCI | 42,022 | 25,174 |
| Long term loans | 16,778 | 27,333 |
| Long term deposits and prepayments | 47,085 | 33,319 |
| | 2,453,324 | 2,399,337 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | |
| Stores, spare parts and loose tools | 31,284 | 30,925 |
| Stock in trade | 1,537,634 | 1,396,960 |
| Trade debts - unsecured | 2,733,180 | 2,602,977 |
| Loans and advances | 275,707 | 243,947 |
| Trade deposits and short term prepayments | 36,432 | 35,526 |
| Other receivables | 38,074 | 39,251 |
| Tax refund due from Government | 201,321 | 238,515 |
| Short term investment | 91,000 | 121,000 66,960 |
| Cash and bank balances | 141,310 5,085,942 | 4,776,061 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 7,539,266 | 7,175,398 |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | | |
| SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES | | |
| Authorised share capital | 500,000 | 500,000 |
| Issued, subscribed and paid-up capital | 245,516 | 245,516 |
| Capital reserves | | |
| Revaluation surplus on property, plant and equipment | 1,410,900 | 1,437,720 |
| Other reserves (Share premium and fair value reserve) | 64,423 | 47,575 |
| | 1,475,323 | 1,485,295 |
| Revenue reserves | 205,000 | 205 000 |
| General reserve | 285,000 1.536.056 | 285,000 1,444,487 |
| Accumulated profits | 1,821,056 | 1,729,487 |
| Faulty attailantable to the current of the Company | 3,541,895 | 3,460,298 |
| Equity attributable to the owners of the Company Non-controlling interests | 7,733 | 7,749 |
| Total equity | 3,549,628 | 3,468,047 |
| NON CURRENT LIABILITIES | 5,517,025 | |
| Long term financing - secured | 162,545 | 106,092 |
| Long term diminishing musharaka | 125,000 | 208,333 |
| Deferred grant | 14,329 | 17,524 |
| Long term employee benefits | 175,257 | 157,459 |
| Deferred taxation - net | 119,038 | 134,447 |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | 596,169 | 623,855 |
| Trade and other payables | 2,511,538 | 2,141,017 |
| Current portion of deferred income | 221,982 | 210,342 |
| Unclaimed dividend | 20,804 | 12,478 |
| Accrued markup | 35,432 | 50,024 |
| Short term borrowings - secured | 603,713 | 669,635 |
| | 3,393,469 | 3,083,496 |
| CONTRACTOR AND CONTRACTOR | 3,989,638 | 3,707,351 |
| CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | 7,539,266 | 7,175,398 |



BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LIMITED CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | _ | | | Reserves | | | | | |
|--|---|--|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------|
| | _ | | Capital | | Re | evenue | TD: 4:1 | | |
| | Issued, subscribed and paid-up capital | Revaluation surplus on property, plant and equipment | Share premium | Fair value reserve | General reserve | Accumulated profits | Total equity attributable to owners of the Parent Company | Non controlling Interests | Total |
| | | | | (] | Rupees in thous | sand) | | | |
| Balance as at July 01, 2023 - (audited) | 245,516 | 1,495,613 | 34,086 | 22,119 | 285,000 | 1,128,397 | 3,210,731 | 8,101 | 3,218,832 |
| Profit after taxation for the period | - | - | - 1 | - 1 | - | 142,112 | 142,112 | (151) | 141,961 |
| Other Comprehensive income for the period | | | | | | | 2,2 | (131) | 141,901 |
| - Revaluation surplus on property, plant & equipment | - 1 | - 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - 1 |
| - Fair value gain on investment classified as Fair Value through OCI | - 1 | - | - | (5,573) | - | - | (5,573) | - | (5,573) |
| | | | | ` ` ` | | | (= ,= . =) | | (3,373) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | - | (5,573) | - | 142,112 | 136,539 | (151) | 136,388 |
| Transfer of incremental depreciation from surplus on | | | | | | | | | |
| revaluation of fixed assets - net of tax | - | (30,191) | - | - | - | 30,191 | - | - " | - |
| Transaction with owners of the Company | 1 1 | | | | | | | - 11 | |
| Final cash dividend for the year June 30, 2023 | | | - | - | - | | - | - | - |
| P. I | | (30,191) | | | | 30,191 | | | - |
| Balance as at December 31, 2023 - (un-audited) | 245,516 | 1,465,422 | 34,086 | 16,546 | 285,000 | 1,300,700 | 3,347,270 | 7,950 | 3,355,220 |
| Balance as at July 01, 2024 - (audited) | 245,516 | 1,437,720 | 34,086 | 13,489 | 285,000 | 1,444,487 | 3,460,298 | 7,749 | 3,468,047 |
| Profit after taxation for the period | - | - | - | - | - | 162,956 | 162,956 | (16) | 162,940 |
| Other comprehensive income for the period | 1 1 | | | | | , | ,,,,,, | (10) | 102,540 |
| - Revaluation surplus on property, plant & equipment | - | | | - | - | - 1 | - | - 11 | _ |
| - Fair value gain on investment classified as Fair Value through OCI | - | | _ | 16,848 | _ | _ | 16,848 | | 16,848 |
| - Acturial gain on staff retirement benefits | - | - | | - | | | 10,040 | - 1 | 10,646 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | - | - | 16,848 | - | 162,956 | 179,804 | (16) | 179,788 |
| Transfer of incremental depreciation from surplus on | - | (26,820) | - | - 1 | - | 26,820 | -][| - 10 | - |
| revaluation of fixed assets - net of tax | | | | | | | I | | |
| Transaction with owners of the Company | | | | | | | | | |
| Bonus shares issue during the year | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -][| - |
| Final cash dividend for the year June 30, 2024 | _ | - | - | - | - | - | (98,206) | (98,206) | (98,206) |
| Balance as at December 31, 2024 - (Un-audited) | 245,516 | 1,410,900 | 34,086 | 30,337 | 285,000 | 1,634,263 | 3,541,895 | (90,473) | 3,549,628 |



Half year Ended

BERGER PAINTS PAKISTAN LIMITED CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE HALF YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | December 31, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (Rupees in | thousand) |
| CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Profit after taxation for the period | 251,693 | 239,375 |
| Adjustments for non cash and other items: | | |
| Depreciation on property, plant and equipment | 104,011 | 107,662 |
| Amortization on computer software | | - 1 |
| Provision charged against slow moving stock - net | 7.7.4 | - |
| Provision for doubtful debts | (7,856) | 33,316 |
| Share of loss of associated company | 89 | 2,560 |
| Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment | (2,818) | - |
| Provision for staff retirement and other long term benefits | 22,113 | 22,365 |
| Finance costs | 128,899 | 137,817 |
| | 244,438 | 303,720 |
| Profit before working capital changes | 496,131 | 543,095 |
| (Increase) / decrease in current assets: | | |
| Stores and spare parts | (359) | (2,416) |
| Stock-in-trade | (140,674) | (301,696) |
| Trade debts - unsecured | (122,347) | (307,400) |
| Loans and advances | (31,760) | (65,271) |
| Trade deposits short-term prepayments | (906) | (396) |
| Others receivables | 1,177 | (12,252) |
| | (294,869) | (689,431) |
| (Decrease)/Increase in current liabilities: | | |
| Trade and other payables | 370,521 | 409,316 |
| Cash generated from/(used in) operations | 571,782 | 262,980 |
| Taxes paid | (76,932) | (67,049) |
| Finance cost paid | (143,484) | (133,530) |
| Staff retirement and other long term benefits paid | (4,315) | (6,177) |
| Long term loans - net | 10,555 | 983 |
| Long term deposits - net | (13,766) | (5,970) |
| | (227,942) | (211,743) |
| Net cash generated from/(used in) operating activities | 343,840 | 51,237 |
| | | |
| CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Capital expenditure incurred | (129,023) | (44,376) |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | 3,769 | - |
| Short term investments - net | 30,000 | 100,000 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (95,254) | 55,624 |
| | | |
| CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Long term financing - net | 64,898 | (171,071) |
| Long term diminishing musharaka - net | (83,333) | 125,000 |
| Short term borrowings - net | | - |
| Dividend paid | (89,879) | - |
| Net cash generated from / (used in) financing activities | (108,314) | (46,071) |
| Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 140,272 | 60,790 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period | (602,675) | (377,484) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period | (462,403) | (316,694) |

