

Date: April 22, 2025

The General Manager
Pakistan Stock Exchange Limited
Stock Exchange Building
Stock Exchange Road
Karachi.

SUBJECT: FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR THE QUARTER ENDED 2025-03-31

Dear Sir,

We have to inform you that the Board of Directors of our company in its meeting held on **April 22, 2025** at **11:30 AM** at 20 Floor, Sky Tower-East Wing, Dolmen City, HC-3, Block 4, Abdul Sattar Edhi Avenue, Clifton, Karachi, recommended the following:

1) <u>Cash Dividend</u>: Nil

2) Bonus Shares: Nil

3) Right Shares: Nil

4) Any Other Entitlement: Nil

The financial results of the Company are attached herewith.

The quarterly report of the Company for the period ended March 31, 2025 will be transmitted through PUCARS separately, within the specified time.

Yours sincerely,

Shayan Mufti

Company Secretary

Enclosure: As above

TPL LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT MARCH 31, 2025

	Note .	March 31, 2025 (Un-audited) (Rupees	December 31, 2024 (Audited)
Assets		(Kupees	111 000)
Property and equipment	5	4,687	5,363
Intangible assets	6	29,952	31,335
Investments			0.,000
Government securities	7	260,623	243,996
Mutual funds	8	191	189
Term deposits	9	90,000	85,000
Insurance receivables		89,262	68,268
Other loans and receivables		49,566	52,841
Taxation - payments less provision		53,182	52,536
Prepayments		3,371	5,074
Cash & Bank	10	713,891	702,133
Total Assets		1,294,725	1,246,735
Equity and Liabilities	_		
Capital and reserves attributable to Company's equity holders			
Authorized share capital			
240,000,000 ordinary shares (2023: 240,000,000) of Rs. 10 each	=	2,400,000	2,400,000
Ordinary share capital	11.2	2,245,000	2,245,000
Contribution from sponsors		330,859	300,859
Accumulated losses of other than participating business		South State Control of The Control o	
(Ledger account D)		(2,592,143)	(2,555,545)
Unappropriated profit		306,131	301,329
Total Equity		289,847	291,643
Liabilities			
Insurance Liabilities	12	364,719	343,979
Premium received in advance		13,112	6,356
Reinsurance payables		257,683	240,631
Other creditors and accruals	13	369,364	364,126
Total Liabilities		1,004,878	955,092
Total Equity and Liabilities	_	1,294,725	1,246,735
Contingency and commitment	14		

The annexed notes from 1 to 22 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

TPL LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

Accument (appendix properties) 15 137,060 (38,580) (35,023) (3			Three months period ended March 31,		
Gross Premium 15 137,060 144,794 Reinruance Premium ceded (38,580) (35,023) Net premium revenue 98,480 109,771 Investment income 12,110 8,790 Net fair value gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 2 1,106 Other income - net 3,631 4,734 Insurance benefits 16 38,594 69,983 Reinsurance recoveries (20,806) (39,928) Net Insurance benefits 17,788 30,055 Net change in insurance liabilities (other than oustanding claims) 19.1 29,965 14,549 Acquisition expenses 29,174 31,522 31,522 Marketing and administration expenses 63,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period		Note -	2025	2024	
Reinruance Premium ceded (38,580) (35,023) Net premium revenue 98,480 109,771 Investment income 12,110 8,790 Net fair value gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 2 1,106 Other income - net 3,631 4,734 Net income 114,223 124,401 Insurance benefits 16 38,594 69,983 Reinsurance recoveries (20,806) (39,928) Net Insurance benefits 17,788 30,055 Net change in insurance liabilities (other than oustanding claims) 19.1 29,965 14,549 Acquisition expenses 9,174 31,522 31,522 46,130 46,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 17 (1,961 2,335 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) 63,451 86,130 46,130 47,705 2,335 17 (1,961) 1,221 1,221 1,221 1,221 1,221 1,221 1,221 1,221 1,221 1,221		Note	(Rupees in '000)		
Net premium revenue 98,480 109,771	Gross Premium	15	137,060	144,794	
Investment income Net fair value gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Other income - net Net lincome Net lincome Insurance benefits Reinsurance recoveries Reinsurance benefits Net Insurance benefits Net Insurance benefits Reinsurance liabilities (other than oustanding claims) Acquisition expenses Marketing and administration expenses Other expenses Total Expenses Insurance dending activities (1,975) Insurance benefits 12,110 8,790 1,106 114,231 12,110 8,790 14,630 15,743 14,630 114,223 124,401 16 38,594 69,983 (20,806) (39,928) 17,788 30,055 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,7	Reinruance Premium ceded	<u> 22</u>	(38,580)	(35,023)	
Net fair value gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	Net premium revenue		98,480	109,771	
at fair value through profit or loss Other income - net Other income - net 15,743 14,630 Net income 114,223 124,401 Insurance benefits Reinsurance recoveries (20,806) (39,928) Net Insurance benefits 16 38,594 69,883 (20,806) (39,928) Net Insurance benefits 17,788 30,055 Net change in insurance liabilities (other than oustanding claims) Acquisition expenses (53,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Total comprehensive income Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	Investment income	Г	12,110	8,790	
Other income - net 3,631 4,734 Net income 115,743 14,630 Insurance benefits 16 38,594 69,983 Reinsurance recoveries (20,806) (39,928) Net Insurance benefits 17,788 30,055 Net change in insurance liabilities (other than oustanding claims) 19.1 29,965 14,549 Acquisition expenses 29,174 31,522 31,522 Marketing and administration expenses 63,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)					
Net income 15,743 14,630 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 124,401 114,223 17,788 30,055 17,788 30,055 17,788 30,055 17,788 30,055 17,788 30,055 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,788 17,789 18,6130			2	1,106	
Net income 114,223 124,401	Other income - net		3,631	4,734	
Insurance benefits		_	15,743	14,630	
Reinsurance recoveries (20,806) (39,928) Net Insurance benefits 17,788 30,055 Net change in insurance liabilities (other than oustanding claims) 19.1 29,965 14,549 Acquisition expenses 29,174 31,522 31,522 Marketing and administration expenses 63,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	Net income		114,223	124,401	
Net Insurance benefits (25,305) (33,325) Net change in insurance liabilities (other than oustanding claims) 19.1 29,965 14,549 Acquisition expenses 29,174 31,522 Marketing and administration expenses 63,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	Insurance benefits	16	38,594	69,983	
Net change in insurance liabilities (other than oustanding claims) Acquisition expenses Marketing and administration expenses Other expenses Total Expenses Results of operating activities Loss before taxation Income tax expense Total comprehensive income Total comprehensive loss for the period 19.1 29,965 14,549 29,174 31,522 63,451 86,130 63,451 86,130 63,451 86,130 64			(20,806)	(39,928)	
(other than oustanding claims) 19.1 29,965 14,549 Acquisition expenses 29,174 31,522 Marketing and administration expenses 63,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	Net Insurance benefits		17,788	30,055	
Acquisition expenses 29,174 31,522 Marketing and administration expenses 63,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)					
Marketing and administration expenses 63,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	(other than oustanding claims)	19.1	29,965	14,549	
Marketing and administration expenses 63,451 86,130 Other expenses 1,705 2,335 Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	The state of the s		29,174	31,522	
Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	Marketing and administration expenses		63,451	86,130	
Total Expenses 124,295 134,536 Results of operating activities (27,860) (40,190) Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income - - Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	Other expenses		1,705	2,335	
Financial charges (1,975) (1,221) Loss before taxation (29,835) (41,413) Income tax expense 17 (1,961) (1,216) Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income	Total Expenses		124,295		
Loss before taxation Income tax expense Loss for the period Other comprehensive income Total comprehensive loss for the period (1,216) (29,835) (41,413) (1,961) (1,216) (31,796) (42,627) (31,796) (31,796) (42,627)	Results of operating activities		(27,860)	(40,190)	
17 (1,961) (1,216)	Financial charges		(1,975)	(1,221)	
Income tax expense	Loss before taxation		(29,835)	(41,413)	
Loss for the period (31,796) (42,627) Other comprehensive income Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	Income tax expense	17	(1,961)	***	
Total comprehensive loss for the period (31,796) (42,627)	Loss for the period		(31,796)		
Loca (effective) near charge Daniel	Other comprehensive income		-	<u>.</u>	
Loss (after tax) per share - Rupees (0.14) (0.20)	Total comprehensive loss for the period		(31,796)	(42,627)	
	Loss (after tax) per share - Rupees		(0.14)	(0.20)	

The annexed notes from 1 to 22 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER DIRECTOR DIRECTOR CHAIRMAN

TPL LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM CASH FLOW STATEMENT (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

	ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
	(Rupees in	(000)
Operating Cash flows		
(a) Underwriting activities		
Insurance premium received	122,824	109,745
Claims paid Surrenders paid	(45,092)	(32,609)
Commission paid	(2,831)	(698)
Marketing and administrative expenses paid	(12,670) (73,404)	(10,583)
Net cash used in underwriting activities	(11,173)	(96,237)
(b) Other operating activities	(11,173)	(50,562)
Income tax paid	(2,607)	(738)
Other operating receipts	611	16,292
Net cash flow (used in) / generated from other operating activities	(1,996)	15,554
Total cash (used in) / generated from all operating activities	(13,169)	(14,828)
Investment activities		***
Profit/ return received	16,970	7,587
Dividend received	-	- 1
Payment for investments	(21,552)	(28,445)
Fixed capital expenditure		(665)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	-	16
Total cash used in investing activities	(4,582)	(21,507)
Financing activities		
Repayment of lease liabilities	(491)	(356)
Funds received from sponsor Advance against right shares	30,000	-
Total cash generated from financing activities		30,000
Net cash generated from / (used in) all activities	29,509	29,644
	11,758	(6,691)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	702,133	559,050
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	713,891	552,359
Reconciliation to Profit and Loss Account		
Operating cash flows	(13,169)	(14,828)
Depreciation / amortization expense	(2,058)	(3,607)
Amortization of lease liability Dividend and other investment income	(125)	(180)
Decrease in assets other than cash	12,112	14,613
Increase in liabilities other than borrowings	18,151	36,297
Loss after taxation	(46,691)	(74,922)
Consideration and the design of Table	(31,796)	(42,627)

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER DIRECTOR DIRECTOR CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER CHAIRMAN

The annexed notes from 1 to 22 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

3-1

Three months period

TPL LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

	Attributable to equity holders of the Company					
	Share Capital	Contribution from Sponsors	Unappropriated profit	Accumulated losses of other than participating business (Ledger account D)	Advance against issuance of shares	Total
	***************************************	***************************************	(Rupees in '000)		
Balance as at January 1, 2024						
At beginning of period	2,090,000	•	397,651	(2,311,656)	75,000	250,995
Advance against issuance of shares Right shares issued	75,000	:			30,000 (75,000)	30,000
Total comprehensive income for the period						
Loss for the year		_	(42,627)			(42,627)
Other comprehensive income	-	120	- (.2,02.7)			(42,027)
			(42,627)	•	-	(42,627)
Deficit retained in statutory funds	•	-	45,601	(45,601)	-	
Balance as at March 31, 2024	2,165,000		400,625	(2,357,258)	•	238,368
Balance as at January 1, 2025						
At beginning of period	2,245,000	300,859	301,329	(2,555,545)	-	291,643
Loan received from sponsor during the period	-	30,000	-	-		30,000
Total comprehensive income for the period						
Loss for the year Other comprehensive income	-	-	(31,796)	-	-	(31,796)
	-		(31,796)			(31,796)
Deficit retained in statutory funds		3.5	36,598	(36,598)	-	
Balance as at March 31, 2025	2,245,000	330,859	306,131	(2,592,143)		289,847

The annexed notes from 1 to 22 form an integral part of these condensed interim financial statements.

CHIEF-FINANCIAL OFFICER

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

CHAIRMAN

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TPL LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED - WINDOW TAKAFUL OPERATIONS CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT MARCH 31, 2025 - (UN-AUDITED)

	Note	TAKAFUL STATU	JTORY FUNDS	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
	Mole	Operators' Sub Fund (OSF)	Participant Takaful Fund (PTF)	Aggregate	Aggregate
			(Rupees i	n '000)	
Assets					
Investments			04 404	31,104	14,608
Government securities		•	31,104	5,000	14,000
Term deposits receipts		:=:	5,000		42,051
Takaful / retakaful receivables		1 = 1	39,426	39,426	156,054
Other loans and receivables		24,694	164,631	189,326	596
Taxation		140	471	611	108,279
Cash and Bank balances	5	90,192	7,003	97,196	321,587
Total Assets		115,026	247,636	362,662	321,307
Equity and Liabilities					
O 'I'-I O - stribution from chareholders' Fund		47,500	-	47,500	47,500
Capital Contribution from shareholders' Fund		(28,800)	-	(28,800)	(28,800)
Qard-e-Hasna to Participant Takaful Fund		(,,	28,800	28,800	28,800
Qard-e-Hasna from Operators' Sub Fund		501		501	501
Cede money		72,979	_	72,979	59,450
Unappropriated surplus / (deficit)		92,180	28,800	120,980	107,451
Total Equity		92,100	20,000	,	
Liabilities	7.00	0.400	122,262	128,691	127,485
Takaful Liabilities	6	6,428	6,043	6,043	627
Contribution received in advance			90,384	106,796	86,023
Other creditors and accruals		16,412		241,682	214,135
Total Liabilities		22,840	218,842	241,002	
Total Equity and Liabilities		115,020	247,642	362,662	321,587
Total Equity and Elabilities					

Contingencies and commitments

The annexed notes from 1 to 12 form an integral part of these condensed financial information.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

TPL LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED - WINDOW TAKAFUL OPERATIONS CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 - (UN-AUDITED)

		OSF		PTF		Aggregate	
	-	For the year		For the year		March 31,	
		ended Mar		ended Mai		2025	2024
	Note	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
				(Rupees in '	100)		
Contribution Revenue	7	•	-	43,275	41,576	43,275	41,576
Contribution ceded to retakaful			-	(3,312)	(5,250)	(3,312)	(5,250)
Net contribution revenue		-		39,963	36,326	39,963	36,326
	1	22,481	16,202	(22,481)	(16,202)		-
Takaful Operator Fee		679	10,202	(679)	- 1	-	-
Mudharib Fee		1,50,00	5	2,361	361	2,363	366
Investment income	l	23,163	16,207	(20,800)	(15.840)	2,363	366
W. P.		23,163	16,207	19,163	20,486	42,326	36,692
Net income		25,105	10,20				
Takaful benefits	8		-	8,281	26,308	8,281	26,308
Recoveries from retakaful	200	-	18	(2,437)	(11,555)	(2,437)	(11,555)
Reversal of claims		-	-				
Net takaful benefits	11.	-	-	5,844	14,753	5,844	14,753
Net change in takaful liabilities	11	187	(1,244)	8,814	5,732	9,001	4,489
	3.3	7,575	4,752	-	-	7,575	4,752
Acquisition expenses		1,872	1,875	4.506	0	6,378	1,875
Marketing and administration expense Total Expenses	5	9,634	5,383	13,320	5,733	22,954	11,116
Results of operating activities		13,529	10,823	-	0	13,529	10,823
Profit before tax		13,529	10,823	•	0	13,529	10,823
Income tax expense		-	/#X	•			10.000
Profit for the period		13,529	10,823	•	0	13,529	10,823
Profit for the believe							

The annexed notes from 1 to 12 form an integral part of these condensed financial information.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

RECTOR

DIRECTOR

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

TPL LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED - WINDOW TAKAFUL OPERATIONS CONDENSED INTERIM CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 - (UN-AUDITED)

	ended March 31	
	2025 2024	
	(Rupees in '0	000)
Operating Cash flows		
(a) Takaful activities Takaful contribution received Reinsurance premium paid Claims paid Commission paid Marketing and administrative expenses paid Net cash flow from underwriting activities	51,315 - (16,798) (8,273) (1,917) 24,327	72,287 - (12,683) (4,084) (18,356) 37,164
(b) Other operating activities Income tax paid Other operating (payments) / receipts Net cash flow from other operating activities	(15) (13,489) (13,503)	(23) (24,753) (24,777)
Total cash flow from all operating activities	10,824	12,387
Investment activities		
Profit / return received Payments for investments Proceeds from disposal of investments Total cash flow from investing activities	(354) (21,552) - (21,907)	(9,571) - (9,415)
Financing activities Capital contributed from shareholder's fund Total cash flow from financing activities	-	
Net cash flow from all activities	(11,083)	2,971
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	108,279	1,361
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	97,196	4,332
Reconciliation to Profit and Loss Account Operating cash flows Dividend and other investment income (Decrease) / increase in assets other than cash Decrease / (increase) in liabilities other than borrowings Profit after taxation	10,824 2,363 27,888 (27,547) 13,528	12,387 366 24,144 (26,074) 10,823

The annexed notes from 1 to 12 form an integral part of these condensed financial information.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

CHAIRMAN 57

For the year

TPL LIFE INSURANCE LIMITED - WINDOW TAKAFUL OPERATIONS CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2025 - (UN-AUDITED)

	Money ceded to Waqf Fund	Capital Contributed from Shareholder Fund	Ledger D Account	Total
	***************************************	(Rupees in	n '000)	
Balance as at January 1, 2024 At beginning of period	501	31,500	57,681	89,682
Total comprehensive income for the period Profit for the period after tax	-	- 1	10,823	10,823
Other comprehensive income	-	-	10,823	10,823
Capital contribution from shareholders' fund			-	
Balance as at March 31, 2024	501	31,500	68,504	100,505
Balance as at January 1, 2024 At beginning of period	501	47,500	59,450	107,451
Total comprehensive income for the period			13,529	13,529
Profit for the period after tax Other comprehensive income	-	-	13,529	13,529
Capital contribution from shareholders' fund		42		
Balance as at December 31, 2024	501	47,500	72,979	120,980

The annexed notes from 1 to 12 form an integral part of these condensed financial information.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

11. GENERAL

Figures have been rounded off to the nearest thousands.

12. DATE OF AUTHORISATION FOR ISSUE

These condensed interim financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors of the Company on April 22, 2025.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

DIRECTOR

DIRECTOR

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

CHAIRMAN

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