FRC

CORPORATE AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

UNDER SEALED COVER

Ref No. 6.12-KSE/S/FFC October 23, 2025

To

The General Manager

Pakistan Stock Exchange Limited

Stock Exchange Building, Stock Exchange Road

KARACHI - Fax No. 021-111-573-329 E-mail: info@psx.com.pk

Director / HOD (Offsite-II Department)

Supervision Division

Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan

63, NIC Building, Jinnah Avenue, Blue Area,

Islamabad - Fax No. 051-9100454 E-mail: info@secp.gov.pk

Subject:

Financial Results for the Period Ended September 30, 2025

Dear Sir.

- 1. We have to inform you that the Board of Directors of our Company in their Meeting held on 23/10/2025 at 1000 hours at FFC Head Office, 156 The Mall Rawalpindi recommended the following:
 - a. Cash Dividend

An Interim Cash Dividend for the quarter ended September 30, 2025 at **Rs**. **9.50 per share i.e. 95%.** This is in addition to Interim Dividend already paid at Rs. 19.00 per share i.e. 190%.

- b. **Bonus Shares**. NIL
- c. Right Shares. NIL
- d. Any Other Entitlement/Corporate Action. NIL
- e. Any other Price-Sensitive Information. NIL
- 2. The Financial Results of the Company are attached as **Annexure 'A'**.

Operational Performance

3. Ensuring safe, efficient and reliable operations, FFC Plantsites produced aggregate urea of 2,207 thousand tonnes with a capacity utilization of 113%. DAP production of 622 thousand tonnes was also achieved during the period with a utilization level of 128%.



- 4. The industry urea market contracted by 8% to 4.2 million tonnes due to challenging market situation and the industry carried urea inventory of 1.2 million tonnes at close of the period. FFC registered urea offtake of 1,955 thousand tonnes, while the company carried 290 thousand tonnes of urea, 25% of the industry's inventory only.
- 5. Industry DAP offtake decreased to 783 thousand tonnes compared to 940 thousand tonnes in the corresponding period of 2024. Sona DAP sales of 541 thousand tonnes accounted for 69% of the market with an improvement of 3% over same period of last year

Financial Performance

- 6. Aggregate fertilizer revenue stood at PKR 283 billion, with an improvement of 26% from last year. This topline growth primarily stems from the inclusion of Port Qasim Plant's nine-months operations in 2025, compared to only a third-quarter contribution during the same period last year.
- 7. The Company also earned dividend income of PKR 20.9 billion compared to PKR 10.6 billion last year while the total other income stood at PKR 34.4 billion. This contribution from the investments enabled the Company to close the period with net earnings of PKR 57.6 billion, compared to PKR 50.6 billion in the same period last year, translating into earnings per share of PKR 40.5.
- 8. In line with the Board's strategic objective to attain Shariah compliance status, the Company continues to make tangible progress toward conformity with Shariah principles. Several concrete measures have already been implemented, including the reallocation of the majority of short-term investments into Shariah-compliant avenues.
- 9. The recommended entitlement will be paid to the shareholders whose names will appear in the Register of Members on November 04, 2025. The Share Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from November 05, 2025 to November 07, 2025 (both days inclusive). Transfers received at the CDC Share Registrar Services Limited, Share Registrar Department, CDC House 99-B, Block 'B', S.M.C.H.S Main Shahra-e-Faisal,



Karachi-74400 at the close of business on November 04, 2025 will be treated in time for the purpose of above entitlement to the transferees.

10. The quarterly report for the period ended 30-10-2025 shall be transmitted through

PUCARS separately, within specified time.

Brig Khurram Shahzada (Retd)

cc: M-IS, FFC

Annexure A- page 1 of 8

FAUJI FERTILIZER COMPANY LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	Un-audited September 30, 2025 (Rupee	Audited December 31, 2024 es '000)	ASSETS	Un-audited September 30, 2025 (Rupe	Audited December 31, 2024 es '000)
EQUITY AND RESERVES			NON - CURRENT ASSETS		
Share capital Capital reserves Revenue reserves General reserves Unappropriated profit Surplus on remeasurement of investments to fair value - net NON - CURRENT LIABILITIES Long term borrowings - secured Deferred liabilities	14,231,086 28,000,080 8,802,360 81,461,884 90,264,244 19,285 132,514,695	14,231,086 28,000,080 8,802,360 80,749,891 89,552,251 96,700 131,880,117	Property, plant and equipment Intangible assets Long term investments Long term loans and advances - secured Long term deposits and prepayments	66,346,057 1,593,048 82,656,738 2,210,808 91,021 152,897,672	58,210,729 1,571,651 76,780,298 1,785,266 91,874 138,439,818
- Deferred taxation - Compensated leave absences	6,406,925 2,678,668 33,210,593	7,452,030 2,614,823 41,366,853			
CURRENT LIABILITIES			CURRENT ASSETS		
Current portion of long term borrowings - secured Trade and other payables Mark-up and profit accrued Short term borrowings - secured Unclaimed dividend Provision for taxation	8,800,000 193,016,851 1,634,086 18,634,355 805,506 14,845,327 237,736,125	6,900,000 186,051,998 923,406 31,278,908 662,885 17,887,555 243,704,752 285,071,605	Stores, spares and loose tools Stock in trade Trade debts Loans and advances - secured Deposits and prepayments Other receivables Short term investments Cash and bank balances	16,127,172 60,400,866 6,002,532 6,935,445 230,195 11,806,011 142,358,443 6,703,077 250,563,741	14,027,639 23,744,157 943,632 4,617,195 1,058,628 17,746,496 203,982,113 12,392,044 278,511,904
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	403,461,413	416,951,722	TOTAL ASSETS	403,461,413	416,951,722

Annexure A- page 2 of 8

FAUJI FERTILIZER COMPANY LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

	Three month	period ended	Nine month period ended			
	September 30,	September 30,	September 30,	September 30,		
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
	(Rupe	es '000)	(Rupees '000)			
Turnover - net	127,251,321	107,949,143	282,699,863	223,523,341		
Cost of sales	(88,031,925)	(68,049,953)	(189,873,779)	(135,204,227)		
GROSS PROFIT	39,219,396	39,899,190	92,826,084	88,319,114		
Distribution cost	(8,601,378)	(8,213,543)	(23,418,761)	(18,950,027)		
	30,618,018	31,685,647	69,407,323	69,369,087		
Finance cost	(1,555,420)	(2,071,024)	(4,962,196)	(4,956,720)		
Other losses						
Unwinding of GIDC liability	_	(13,659)	-	(212,406)		
Loss allowance on subsidy receivable						
from GoP and others	_	(648,000)	-	(1,603,000)		
	-	(661,659)	-	(1,815,406)		
Other expenses	(3,072,849)	(3,003,495)	(7,823,445)	(7,237,786)		
	25,989,749	25,949,469	56,621,682	55,359,175		
Other income	6,271,877	12,624,496	34,433,378	28,394,634		
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX AND FINAL TAX	32,261,626	38,573,965	91,055,060	83,753,809		
Final taxes - levies	(824)	(389,759)	(8,030)	(2,361,237)		
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	32,260,802	38,184,206	91,047,030	81,392,572		
Provision for taxation	(13,076,263)	(13,694,140)	(33,410,689)	(30,831,862)		
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	19,184,539	24,490,066	57,636,341	50,560,710		
Earnings per share - basic and diluted (Rupees)	13.48	17.21	40.50	35.53		

Annexure A- page 3 of 8

FAUJI FERTILIZER COMPANY LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

		Capital reserves			Reven	ue reserves	(Deficit) / surplus	
	Share capital	Share premium	Capital redemption reserve	Merger reserve	General reserves	Unappropriated profit	on remeasurement of investments tofair value - net	Total
					(Rupees '000)			
Balance as at January 1, 2024 (Audited)	12,722,382	40,000	120,000	-	8,802,360	40,272,228	(104,460)	61,852,510
Transactions pursuant to merger of FFBL								
Issuance of shares as consideration	1,508,704	-	-	l . l	-	-	-	1,508,704
Merger reserve	1,508,704			27,840,080 27,840,080		-	-	27,840,080
Total comprehensive income	1,508,704	-	-	27,840,080	-	-	-	29,348,784
Profit for the period	-	-				50.560.710		50.560.710
Other comprehensive income - net of tax	- 1	-	-	-	- 1	146,772	163,307	310,079
		-	-	-		50,707,482	163,307	50,870,789
Transactions with owners of the Company Distributions:								
Final dividend 2023: Rs 4.10 per share	_	-	-	-	-	(5,216,177)	-	(5,216,177)
First interim dividend 2024: Rs 5.50 per share	- 1	-	-	-	- 1	(6,997,310)	-	(6,997,310)
Second interim dividend 2024: Rs 10.00 per share	-				_	(12,722,382)		(12,722,382)
	-	~	1=	7-	-	(24,935,869)	-	(24,935,869)
Balance as at September 30, 2024 (Un-audited)	14,231,086	40,000	120,000	27,840,080	8,802,360	66,043,841	58,847	117,136,214
Balance as at January 1, 2025 (Audited)	14,231,086	40,000	120,000	27,840,080	8,802,360	80,749,891	96,700	131,880,117
Total comprehensive income								
Profit for the period	-	-	-	- 1	-	57,636,341	-	57,636,341
Other comprehensive income - net of tax	-					57.636,341	(77,415)	(77,415)
Transactions with owners of the Company Distributions:	•	-	-	-	-	57,636,341	(77,415)	57,558,926
Final dividend 2024: Rs 21.00 per share						(29,885,283)	- 1	(29,885,283)
First interim dividend 2025: Rs 7.00 per share	-	-	-	-	- 1	(9,961,761)	- 1	(9,961,761)
Second interim dividend 2025: Rs 12.00 per share		-				(17,077,304)	-	(17,077,304)
	-	•	-	-		(56,924,348)		(56,924,348)
Balance as at September 30, 2025 (Un-audited)	14,231,086	40,000	120,000	27,840,080	8,802,360	81,461,884	19,285	132,514,695

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FAUJI FERTILIZER COMPANY LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
	(Rupe	es '000)
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash generated from operations	44,694,379	75,477,432
Finance cost paid	(4,251,516)	(5,371,632)
Income taxes and levies paid	(37,501,974)	(27,658,532)
moonie taxee and levice paid	(41,753,490)	(33,030,164)
Net cash generated from operating activities	2,940,889	42,447,268
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Fixed capital expenditure	(11,946,461)	(6,181,334)
Proceeds from sales of operating fixed assets	57,543	41,608
Proceeds from disposal of investment property		858,756
Investment in Agritech Limited	(5,177,092)	-
Investment in Fauji Fresh n Freeze Limited	(0,111,002)	(5,000,000)
Advance against issue of shares to		(0,000,000)
OLIVE Technical Services (Private) Limited	_	(80,000)
Other investments - net	2,178,254	(3,427,745)
Interest and profit received	1,403,450	7,460,003
Dividend received	20,813,342	12,382,945
Net cash generated from investing activities	7,329,036	6,054,233
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Long term financing:		
Repayments	(5,275,000)	(5,580,833)
Repayment of lease liabilities	-	(17,437)
Dividend paid	(56,781,727)	(24,913,878)
Net cash used in financing activities	(62,056,727)	(30,512,148)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(51,786,802)	17,989,353
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	176,715,058	79,766,068
Effect of exchange rate changes	(547,079)	(127,061)
Acquisition of cash and cash equivalents pursuant to merge	, ,	25,949,860
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	124,381,177	123,578,220
·		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	0.700.07	04 540 740
Cash and bank balances	6,703,077	21,513,718
Short term borrowings - secured	(18,634,355)	(4,768,244)
Short term highly liquid investments	142,358,443	112,485,484
Bank balance under lien	(6,045,988)	(5,652,738)
	124,381,177	123,578,220

Annexure A- page 5 of 8

FAUJI FERTILIZER COMPANY LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

	Un-audited September 30, 2025	Audited December 31, 2024		Un-audited September 30, 2025	Audited December 31, 2024
	(Rupee	s '000)		(Rupee	
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			ASSETS		
EQUITY			NON - CURRENT ASSETS		
Share capital	14,231,086	14,231,086	Property, plant and equipment	123,037,194	116,419,750
Capital reserves	44,503,057	41,335,049	Intangible assets	2,015,068	1,990,233
Revenue reserves			Long term investments	143,822,975	124,629,228
General reserves	8,802,360	8,802,360	Long term loans and advances - secured	2,210,808	1,785,266
Unappropriated profit	176,283,732	172,169,158	Long term deposits and prepayments	129,662	135,045
	185,086,092	180,971,518		271,215,707	244,959,522
Surplus on remeasurement of investments	0.400.440	4 400 704			
to fair value - net	6,482,140	4,132,721			
Non-controlling interest	5,345,220 255,647,595	3,922,535 244,592,909			
	255,647,595	244,592,909			
Share in revaluation reserve of associates - net	366,742	297,678			
NON - CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Long term borrowings - secured	24,917,431	32,491,030			
Lease liabilities	402,802	290,770			
Deferred government grant	66,573	73.400			
Deferred tax liability	32,937,592	30,721,809			
Compensated leave absences	3,017,517	2,958,960			
	61,341,915	66,535,969			
CURRENT LIABILITIES			CURRENT ASSETS		
Current portion of long term borrowings - secured	9,386,684	7,417,960	Stores, spares and loose tools	18,526,993	16.187.525
Current portion of lease liabilities	98,467	60,377	Stock in trade	67,987,020	29,698,865
Current portion of deferred government grant	29,361	30,810	Trade debts	23,078,843	15,315,117
Trade and other payables	205,228,500	196,832,347	Loans and advances	7,387,535	6,715,734
Mark-up and profit accrued	1,742,860	980,779	Deposits and prepayments	983,439	1,398,914
Short term borrowings - secured	21,067,969	38,340,517	Other receivables	13,936,909	21,016,416
Unclaimed dividend	806,472	663,851	Short term investments	156,183,131	222,415,276
Provision for taxation	14,885,903	17,930,211	Cash and bank balances	11,302,891	15,976,039
	253,246,216	262,256,852		299,386,761	328,723,886
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	570,602,468	573,683,408	TOTAL ASSETS	570,602,468	573,683,408

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FAUJI FERTILIZER COMPANY LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

	Three month	period ended	Nine month p	eriod ended	
	September 30,	September 30,	September 30,	September 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	(Rupe	es '000)	(Rupees '000)		
Turnover - net	140,204,750	124,826,736	322,496,933	251,667,422	
Cost of sales	(94,556,627)	(76,808,482)	(214,048,844)	(148,802,206)	
GROSS PROFIT	45,648,123	48,018,254	108,448,089	102,865,216	
Administrative and distribution expenses	(9,852,672)	(9,297,038)	(27,604,757)	(20,749,649)	
	35,795,451	38,721,216	80,843,332	82,115,567	
Finance cost	(1,723,061)	(2,760,722)	(5,547,005)	(5,871,198)	
Other losses					
- Unwinding of GIDC liability	-	(13,659)	-	(212,406)	
- Loss allowance on subsidy receivable from					
GoP and others	-	(648,000)	-	(1,603,000)	
	-	(661,659)	-	(1,815,406)	
Other expenses	(3,606,105)	(3,152,989)	(8,237,775)	(7,387,280)	
Other income	4,414,138	9,035,659	14,388,957	19,137,547	
Share of profit of associates and joint venture	4,189,884	8,215,946	17,414,932	23,240,146	
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX AND FINAL TAX	39,070,307	49,397,451	98,862,441	109,419,376	
Final taxes - levies	(7,044)	(328,408)	(29,024)	(2,473,446)	
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	39,063,263	49,069,043	98,833,417	106,945,930	
Provision for taxation	(13,974,755)	(23,328,103)	(35,791,588)	(43,517,794)	
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	25,088,508	25,740,940	63,041,829	63,428,136	
ATTRIBUTABLE TO:					
Equity Holders of Fauji Fertilizer Company Limited	24,534,605	25,216,383	61,619,144	62,367,828	
Non - Controlling Interest	553,903	524,557	1,422,685	1,060,308	
-	25,088,508	25,740,940	63,041,829	63,428,136	
Earnings per share - basic and diluted (Rupees)	17.24	17.72	43.30	43.83	

Annexure A- page 7 of 8

FAUJI FERTILIZER COMPANY LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

		Capital reserves					Revenue reserves		(Deficit) / surplus on	Share in			
	Share capital	Share premium	Capital redemption reserve	Merger reserve	Translation reserve	Statutory reserve	Acquisition reserve	General reserve	Unappropriated profit	remeasurement of investments to fair value - net	revaluation reserve of associates - net	Non - Controlling interest	Total
Balance at January 1, 2024	12,722,382	40,000	120,000	-	6,871,041	6,671,664	(Ru	8,802,360	114,118,741	(4,314,604)	1,462,850	3,589,019	150,083,453
Total comprehensive income Profit for the period									62,367,828			4 000 000	63.428.136
Other comprehensive income / (loss) - net of tax				j.	830,596				339,321	7,799,956	51,233	1,060,308 1,179	9,022,285
		(2)	(2)		830,596	-			62,707,149	7,799,956	51,233	1,061,487	72,450,421
Transactions pursuant to merger of FFBL Consideration transferred	1,508,704		100	27.047.377	- 1	-	-		- 1			-	1,508,704 27,047,377
Merger reserve	1,508,704		147	27,047,377	-	-	<u> </u>	-			-		28,556,081
Effect of reclassification on adoption of IFRS - 9 by equity accounted investee - net of tax		(4)	-	-	-	(4)	4		123,124	675,757	140		798,881
Effect of adoption of IFRS - 9 - ECL by equity accounted investee - net of tax		585	140	-	_	5.00	-	-	(2,475,111)			-	(2,475,111)
Transfer from share in revaluation reserve of associates - net of tax				_		14	2	_	1,142,455	₩	(1,142,455)		_
Acquisition reserve of a subsidiary				-	-	170	(1,442,755)	-	-		051	-	(1,442,755)
Gain on disposal of equity securities measured at FVTOCI by equity accounted investee - net of tax	-	~	120		-	- 4	2		66,241	(66,241)	-	-	
Transactions with owners of the Group Distributions:													
FFC dividends: Final dividend 2023; Rs 4.10 per share									(5,216,177)				(5,216,177)
First interim dividend 2024: Rs 5.50 per share Second interim dividend 2024: Rs 10 per share	- 1	-	180	-	-	-	-	-	(6,997,310) (12,722,382)	-		- 1	(6,997,310) (12,722,382)
Second meanin dividend 2024. As 10 per share	<u> </u>	-	-	-		-		· ·	(24,935,869)			الـــــا	(24,935,869)
FWEL-II dividends to non-controlling interest holders: Final dividend 2023; Rs 4.5 per share									- 1			(317,493)	(317,493)
First interim dividend 2024: Rs 7 per share				-				_			2	(493,877)	(493,877)
Other changes in equity Transfer to statutory reserve			-			1,194,740			(1,194,740)			(811,370)	(811,370)
Balance as at September 30, 2024	14,231,086	40,000	120,000	27.047.377	7,701,637	7.866.404	(1,442,755)	8,802,360	149,651,990	4.094.868	371,628	3,839,136	222,223,731
Balance at January 1, 2025	14,231,086	40,000	120,000	27,047,377	7,701,637	7,866,404	(1,440,369)	8,802,360	172,169,158	4,132,721	297,678	3,922,535	244,890,587
Total comprehensive income													
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income - net of tax	1 :	:		:	2,026,472	:	:	:	61,619,144 1,296,453	2,236,934	69,064	1,422,685	63,041,829 5,628,923
	-	-			2,026,472	-		-	62,915,597	2,236,934	69,064	1,422,685	68,670,752
Effect of reclassification on adoption of IFRS - 9 by an associate - net of tax	-	(*)	140	-	-	-	-	-	(56,796)	205,469	-	-	148,673
Effect of adoption of IFRS - 9 - ECL by an associate - net of tax		(*)						-	(16,401)	-			(16,401)
Gain on disposal of equity securities measured at FVTOCI by an associate - net of tax			20		-				92,984	(92,984)	-		
Transactions with owners of the Group Distributions:													
FFC dividends: Final dividend 2024; Rs 21 per share									(29,885,283)	. 1			(29,885,283)
First interim dividend 2025: Rs 7 per share Second interim dividend 2025: Rs 12.00 per share	-			,		-			(9,961,761) (17,077,304)				(9,961,761)
Second interim dividend 2025; RS 12.00 per share				-		- :		-	(56,924,348)			النبسا	(56,924,348)
FWEL-II dividends to non-controlling interest holders: Interim dividend 2025: Rs 10.4 per share				-	-	-			(754,926)				(754,926)
Other changes in equity Transfer to statutory reserve				-	-	1,141,536		-	(1,141,536)	-		-	-
Balance as at September 30, 2025	14,231,086	40,000	120,000	27,047,377	9,728,109	9,007,940	(1,440,369)	8,802,360	176,283,733	6,482,140	366,742	5,345,220	256,014,337

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FAUJI FERTILIZER COMPANY LIMITED CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UN-AUDITED) FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
	(Rupee	s '000)
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Cash generated from operations	59,099,495	70,462,869
Finance cost paid	(4,776,810)	(6,124,553)
Income taxes and levies paid	(34,696,862)	(6,152,532)
moonie taxes and levies paid	(39,473,672)	(12,277,085)
Net cash generated from operating activities	19,625,823	58,185,784
		, ,
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(10.010.00)	(= -= 1)
Fixed capital expenditure	(13,819,064)	(7,872,084)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	90,761	86,840
Proceeds from disposal of investment property		855,958
Investment in Agritech Limited	(5,177,092)	-
Other investments - net	(1,719,939)	1,692,614
Interest and profit received	1,753,639	2,499,155
Dividend received	11,765,769	3,144,158
Net cash (used in) / generated from investing activities	(7,105,926)	406,641
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Long term financing:		
Drawdowns	11,442	338,756
Repayments	(5,616,317)	(9,481,200)
Repayment of lease liabilities	(79,211)	(83,529)
Dividend paid	(57,536,653)	(25,725,248)
Net cash used in financing activities	(63,220,739)	(34,951,221)
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents	(50,700,842)	23,641,204
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	191,619,934	86,315,120
Effect of exchange rate changes	(547,027)	(127,692)
Acquisition of cash and cash equivalents pursuant to merger		27,734,821
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	140,372,065	137,563,453
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Cash and bank balances	11,302,891	25,917,902
Short term highly liquid investments	156,183,131	125,039,076
Short term borrowings - secured	(21,067,969)	(7,740,787).
Bank balance held under lien	(6,045,988)	(5,652,738)
	140,372,065	137,563,453